## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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- 1. A wound dressing comprising an apertured liquid permeable substrate and an absorbent, nonadherent polymer composition comprising:
- 5 a hydrophobic organic polymer matrix; an optional plasticizing agent; and hydrophilic organic microparticles.
- The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the hydrophobic organic polymer
  matrix comprises a styrene-isoprene-styrene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene copolymer, or mixtures thereof.
  - 3. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the composition comprises a plasticizing agent.
  - 4. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the microparticles when in a substantially nonhydrated form have an average particle size of 10 microns or less.
  - 5. The wound dressing of claim 4 wherein the microparticles when in a substantially nonhydrated form have an average particle size of 1 micron or less.
    - 6. The wound dressing of claim 5 wherein the microparticles when in a substantially nonhydrated form have an average particle size of 0.5 micron or less.
- 7. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the apertured liquid permeable substrate comprises 1 to 225 apertures per square centimeter.
  - 8. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the apertured liquid permeable substrate comprises apertures having an average opening size of 0.1 millimeter to 0.5 centimeter.
  - 9. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the microparticles comprise an aminecontaining organic polymer.

- 10. The wound dressing of claim 9 wherein the amine-containing organic polymer microparticles comprise a quaternary ammonium salt of an organic polymer.
- The wound dressing of claim 10 wherein the microparticles comprise a cationic
  homopolymer of the methyl chloride quaternary salt of 2-(dimethylamino)ethyl methacrylate.
  - 12. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the microparticles comprise a copolymer of sodium acrylate and acrylic acid.
  - 13. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the microparticles are in the form of a dispersion.
- 14. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the polymer composition further comprises a bioactive agent.

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- 15. The wound dressing of claim 14 wherein the bioactive agent is an antimicrobial agent.
- 16. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the polymer composition further comprises an additive selected from the group consisting of a tackifier, a crosslinking agent, a stabilizer, a compatibilizer, an extruding aid, a filler, a pigment, a dye, a swelling agent, a chain transfer agent, and combinations thereof.
- 25 17. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the hydrophobic organic polymer matrix comprises a mixture of two or more polymers.
  - 18. The wound dressing of claim 1 wherein the microparticles are present in an amount of 1 wt-% to 60 wt-%, based on the total weight of the polymer composition.
  - 19. A wound dressing comprising an apertured liquid permeable substrate and an absorbent, nonadherent polymer composition comprising:

a hydrophobic organic polymer matrix comprising a styrene-isoprene-styrene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene copolymer, or mixtures thereof;

an optional plasticizing agent; and

hydrophilic microparticles comprising an amine-containing organic polymer.

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20. A wound dressing comprising an apertured liquid permeable substrate and an absorbent, nonadherent polymer composition comprising:

a hydrophobic organic polymer matrix comprising a styrene-isoprene-styrene copolymer, a styrene-butadiene-styrene copolymer, or mixtures thereof;

an optional plasticizing agent; and

hydrophilic microparticles comprising a sodium polyacrylate copolymer.

21. A method of treating a wound, the method comprising applying the wound dressing of claim 1 to the wound.

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- 22. A method of treating a wound, the method comprising applying the wound dressing of claim 19 to the wound.
- 23. A method of treating a wound, the method comprising applying the wound dressing of claim 20 to the wound.